

## **ISSUER PROFILE**

13 December 2017

#### Rate this Research



#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Company overview	1
Financial highlights	2
Business description	3
Product segments	3
Ownership structure	4
Company management	5
Company history	5
Peer group	5
Related websites and information	
sources	5
Moody's related research	6

#### Contacts

Sydney Kyne +1.212.553.4540
Associate Analyst
sydney.kyne@moodys.com

James Eck +1.212.553.4438 VP-Sr Credit Officer james.eck@moodys.com

Scott Robinson +1.212.553.3746 Associate Managing Director

scott.robinson@moodys.com

Marc R. Pinto, CFA +1.212.553.4352
MD-Financial
Institutions

marc.pinto@moodys.com

### **CLIENT SERVICES**

Americas	1-212-553-1653
Asia Pacific	852-3551-3077
Japan	81-3-5408-4100
EMEA	44-20-7772-5454

# Radian Guaranty Inc.

Key Facts and Statistics - FYE Dec 2016

# **Company overview**

Radian Guaranty Inc. (Radian Guaranty), based in Philadelphia, PA, is a monoline mortgage guaranty insurance company licensed to write business in 50 US states, the District of Columbia and Guam. Radian Guaranty is the main mortgage insurer and a principal operating subsidiary of its holding company, Radian Group Inc. (Radian Group, NYSE: RDN). Radian Group conducts its mortgage insurance business primarily through Radian Guaranty.

On 30 June 2014, Radian Group acquired Clayton Holdings LLC (Clayton), a Delaware-domiciled provider of outsourced mortgage solutions. Clayton serves as a complement to Radian Group's existing mortgage-related products and services. In connection with the acquisition, Radian Group introduced a new reporting segment called Mortgage and Real Estate Services (MRES).

For the financial year ended 31 December 2016 (2016), Radian Group reported net income of \$308.3 million, while its mortgage insurance segment reported new primary insurance written of \$50.5 billion. As of 31 December 2016, Radian Group posted a combined ratio of 44.9% and Radian Guaranty reported statutory surplus of \$1.3 billion. The group reported adjusted pretax operating income of \$541.8 million.

Radian Guaranty's predecessor company, Commonwealth Mortgage Assurance Company (CMAC), was established in 1977. The holding company Radian Group, in its present form, was established in 1999, through the merger of Amerin Corporation into CMAC Investment Corporation.

Source: Company reports (form 10K Dec 2016, Dec 2011 and Dec 2008), Company data, Moody's Investors Service research

# **Financial highlights**

## Overview

Note: The financials presented below are those reported by the entity and are not adjusted for Moody's analytic purposes. For Moody's generated ratios on Radian Guaranty Inc., please see < Radian Guaranty Inc., page on moodys.com >

Exhibit 1 Latest full-year results Radian Group Inc.

(in \$ Million)	31-Dec-16	31-Dec-15	31-Dec-14	31-Dec-13	31-Dec-12
New Insurance Written	50,530	41,411	37,349	47,255	37,061
Total Primary Insurance in Force	183,450	175,584	171,810	161,240	140,363
Total Primary Risk in Force	46,741	44,627	43,239	40,017	34,372
Net Premiums Earned	922	916	845	781	702
Net Income	308	287	960	(197)	(452)
Expense Ratio (%)	22.7	23.7	28.2	36.6	28.7
Loss Ratio (%)	22.2	21.7	29.1	72.0	131.2
Combined Ratio (%)	44.9	45.4	57.3	108.6	159.9
Statutory Surplus	1,350	1,687	1,325	1,318	926
Total Assets	5,863	5,642	6,842	5,606	5,895
Long-term Debt	1,070	1,220	1,192	914	655

Notes: 1) Consolidated figures are considered

Source: Company reports (form 10K Dec 2016, Dec 2015 and Dec 2014)

This publication does not announce a credit rating action. For any credit ratings referenced in this publication, please see the ratings tab on the issuer/entity page on www.moodys.com for the most updated credit rating action information and rating history.

<sup>2)</sup> Expense ratio represents expense ratio as a percentage of net premiums earned

<sup>3)</sup> Information based on GAAP financial statements of Radian Group Inc. as of fiscal year-end 31 Dec

<sup>4)</sup> Statutory surplus as reported by Radian Guaranty Inc.

# **Business description**

Private mortgage insurance, Radian Guaranty's principal product, is a form of credit enhancement that facilitates the sale of low-down-payment mortgages in the secondary mortgage market to the government-sponsored enterprises (GSEs) – the Federal National Mortgage Association (Fannie Mae) and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (Freddie Mac). It also reduces the regulatory capital that depository institutions are required to hold against low-down-payment mortgage assets. In general, the GSEs require primary mortgage insurance or other specified credit enhancements for single-family mortgages with loan-to-value ratios above 80% at the time of purchase. If a borrower defaults on a loan, private mortgage insurance reduces the losses to a lender or investor.

Radian Group also provides MRES services through Clayton and its subsidiaries (Green River Capital, Red Bell and ValuAmerica). Solutions include information and services that financial institutions, investors and government entities use to evaluate, acquire, securitize, service and monitor loans and asset-backed securities.

#### **Primary insurance**

When a mortgage loan defaults, primary insurance covers a percentage of the claim amount, which is composed of unpaid loan principal, delinquent interest and certain expenses. In general, Radian Guaranty pays lenders the specified coverage percentage of the claim amount. Radian Guaranty can also opt to pay 100% of the claim amount and acquire title to the property. Primary insurance is generally written on first-mortgage loans secured by owner-occupied single-family homes, as well as on first liens secured by non-owner-occupied single-family homes. The GSEs are the major purchasers of the mortgage loans that Radian insures. As of 31 December 2016, primary insurance comprised approximately 98% of Radian Guaranty's direct first-lien insurance risk in force (RIF).

#### **Pool insurance**

Pool insurance generally includes a stated aggregate loss limit for a pool of loans and may also have a deductible sum under which no losses are paid by the insurer until aggregate loan losses exceed the deductible sum. Pool insurance is typically written to provide credit enhancement to secondary-market mortgage transactions. If the mortgage loan requires primary insurance and the defaulted loan exceeds the claim payment under the coverage, the loss is covered by pool insurance. It also covers the total loss when a defaulted mortgage loan did not require primary insurance. Radian Guaranty stopped issuing new commitments for pool insurance in 2008. As of 31 December 2016, pool insurance comprised approximately 2.0% of Radian Guaranty's total direct first-lien insurance RIF.

In bulk transactions, each loan in the portfolio is insured to specified levels of coverage. The mortgage insurer evaluates the overall risk of insured loans to determine the premium, which is a composite rate and is applied to all loans in the transaction. It is negotiated with the securitizer/owner of the loans.

Source: Company reports (form 10K Dec 2016, Dec 2014 and Dec 2012), Moody's Investors Service research

#### **Product segments**

As of 31 December 2016, Radian Guaranty's mortgage insurance portfolio comprised loans with the following characteristics: Prime 96.0%, Alt-A 2.0%, and Subprime 2.0%. Furthermore, the new insurance written for 2016 was comprised of 73% monthly premiums and 27% single premiums.

Radian Guaranty charges higher premium rates for higher coverage percentages. In addition, premium rates are influenced by the perceived risk of a claim on the insured loan, measured by factors such as the loan-to-value ratio and the Fair Isaac Corporation (FICO) score.

Source: Company reports (form 10K Dec 2016 and Dec 2014), Moody's Investors Service research

Exhibit 2
Primary RIF distribution, by loan grade (in %, as of 31 December 2016)

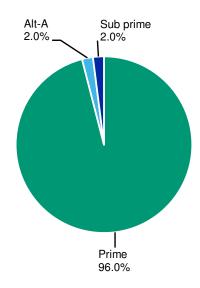
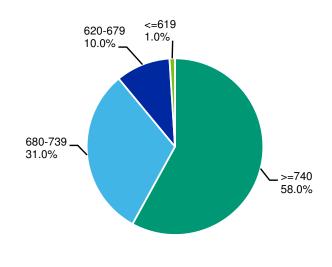


Exhibit 3

Primary RIF distribution, by FICO score (in %, as of 31 December 2016)



Source: Company report (form 10-K Dec 2016, Pg: 93)

Source: Company report (form 10-K Dec 2016, Pg: 93)

# **Ownership structure**

Exhibit 4

Organization structure as of 31 December 2016



Source: Company report (10K Dec 2016), Moody's Investors Service research

As of 31 December 2016, Radian Group's major shareholders (with ownership stake of over 5%) were as follows:

Exhibit 5

Radian Group Inc.

Major Shareholders	Number of Shares	% Held*
FMR LLC <sup>1</sup>	19,277,990	8.99
The Vanguard Group <sup>2</sup>	16,380,173	7.63
BlackRock, Inc <sup>3</sup>	13,792,411	6.40

<sup>\*</sup> Based on shares of common stock outstanding at 31 Dec 2016 Notes: 1) Based on Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on 14 Feb 2017 2) Based on a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on 13 Feb 2017

3) Based on a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on 30 Jan 2017

Source: Company report (proxy statement 2017)

### Company management

#### Exhibit 7

#### Radian Group Inc.

Company Management	Current Title	
Richard Thornberry	Radian Group: Chief Executive Officer	
J. Franklin Hall	Radian Group: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	
Derek Brummer	Radian Group: Executive Vice President and Chief Risk Officer	
Edward J. Hoffman	Radian Group: General Counsel and Corporate Secretary	
Catherine M. Jackson	Radian Group: Senior Vice President and Corporate Controller	

As of 25 Oct 2017

## **Company history**

Radian Guaranty has been providing mortgage insurance products in the US since the 1977 founding of its predecessor company, CMAC. CMAC Investment Corporation, the holding company and ultimate parent of CMAC, went public in 1992. In 1999, it merged with Amerin Corporation, which owned Amerin Guaranty Corporation (later known as Radian Mortgage Assurance Inc.). Radian Group was established as the surviving corporation of the merger, and currently is the holding company for several mortgage insurance subsidiaries, including Radian Guaranty and Radian Reinsurance Inc.

In 2001, Radian Group entered the financial guaranty market as a result of its acquisition of Enhance Financial Services Group Inc. The financial guaranty company was previously known as Asset Guaranty Insurance Company and Enhance Reinsurance Company, which through a merger formed Radian Asset Assurance Inc. (Radian Asset). In 2008, Radian Asset entered into run-off, and its ownership was transferred, such that it became a wholly owned subsidiary of Radian Guaranty. Radian Guaranty sold Radian Asset to Assured Guaranty Corp., a subsidiary of Assured Guaranty Ltd., for approximately \$810 million in April 2015.

On 30 June 2014, Radian Group acquired Clayton, a Delaware-domiciled provider of outsourced mortgage solutions.

In Q1 2015, Clayton acquired Red Bell, a real estate brokerage, valuation and technology company. Subsequently, in October 2015, Clayton acquired ValuAmerica, a national title agency and appraisal management firm.

Source: Company reports (form 10Q June 2015, form 10K Dec 2016, Dec 2012, Dec 2011, Dec 2010 and Dec 2008), Company data, Moody's Investors Service research

## Peer group

- » Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corporation
- » United Guaranty Residential Insurance Co.
- » Genworth Mortgage Insurance Corporation
- » Essent Guaranty Inc.
- » National Mortgage Insurance Corporation
- » Arch Mortgage Insurance Company

### Related websites and information sources

For additional information, please see:

#### The company's website

» Radian Guaranty Inc.

MOODY'S has provided links or references to third party World Wide Websites or URLs ("Links or References") solely for your convenience in locating related information and services. The websites reached through these Links or References have not necessarily been reviewed by MOODY'S, and are maintained by a third party over which MOODY'S exercises no control. Accordingly,

MOODY'S expressly disclaims any responsibility or liability for the content, the accuracy of the information, and/or quality of products or services provided by or advertised on any third party web site accessed via a Link or Reference. Moreover, a Link or Reference does not imply an endorsement of any third party, any website, or the products or services provided by any third party.

# Moody's related research

## Issuer page on Moodys.com

» Radian Guaranty Inc.

## **Credit opinion**

» Radian Guaranty Inc.

## **Rating action**

- » Moody's assigns ratings to Radian Group's existing multi-seniority shelf registration
- » Moody's takes rating actions on six US mortgage insurance groups

## **Rating methodology**

» Mortgage Insurers, April 2016 (189463)

To access any of these reports, click on the entry above. Note that these references are current as of the date of publication of this report and that more recent reports may be available on the issuer's page. All research may not be available to all clients.

© 2017 Moody's Corporation, Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Moody's Analytics, Inc. and/or their licensors and affiliates (collectively, "MOODY'S"). All rights reserved.

CREDIT RATINGS ISSUED BY MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE, INC. AND ITS RATINGS AFFILIATES ("MIS") ARE MOODY'S CURRENT OPINIONS OF THE RELATIVE FUTURE CREDIT RISK OF ENTITIES, CREDIT COMMITMENTS, OR DEBT-LIKE SECURITIES, AND MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS MAY INCLUDE MOODY'S CURRENT OPINIONS OF THE RELATIVE FUTURE CREDIT RISK OF ENTITIES, CREDIT COMMITMENTS, OR DEBT OR DEBT-LIKE SECURITIES. MOODY'S DEFINES CREDIT RISK AS THE RISK THAT AN ENTITY MAY NOT MEET ITS CONTRACTUAL, FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS AS THEY COME DUE AND ANY ESTIMATED FINANCIAL LOSS IN THE EVENT OF DEFAULT. CREDIT RATINGS DO NOT ADDRESS ANY OTHER RISK, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO: LIQUIDITY RISK, MARKET VALUE RISK, OR PRICE VOLATILITY. CREDIT RATINGS AND MOODY'S OPINIONS INCLUDED IN MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT STATEMENTS OF CURRENT OR HISTORICAL FACT. MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS MAY ALSO INCLUDE QUANTITATIVE MODEL-BASED ESTIMATES OF CREDIT RISK AND RELATED OPINIONS OR COMMENTARY PUBLISHED BY MOODY'S ANALYTICS, INC. CREDIT RATINGS AND MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS ON ON CONSTITUTE OR PROVIDE INVESTMENT OR FINANCIAL ADVICE, AND CREDIT RATINGS AND MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT AND DO NOT PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS TO PURCHASE, SELL, OR HOLD PARTICULAR SECURITIES. NEITHER CREDIT RATINGS AND MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS COMMENT ON THE SUITABILITY OF AN INVESTMENT FOR ANY PARTICULAR INVESTOR. MOODY'S ISSUES ITS CREDIT RATINGS AND PUBLISHES MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS WITH THE EXPECTATION AND UNDERSTANDING THAT EACH INVESTOR WILL, WITH DUE CARE, MAKE ITS OWN STUDY AND EVALUATION OF EACH SECURITY THAT IS UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR PURCHASE. HOLDING, OR SALE.

MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS AND MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS ARE NOT INTENDED FOR USE BY RETAIL INVESTORS AND IT WOULD BE RECKLESS AND INAPPROPRIATE FOR RETAIL INVESTORS TO USE MOODY'S CREDIT RATINGS OR MOODY'S PUBLICATIONS WHEN MAKING AN INVESTMENT DECISION. IF IN DOUBT YOU SHOULD CONTACT YOUR FINANCIAL OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL ADVISER. ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS PROTECTED BY LAW, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO, COPYRIGHT LAW, AND NONE OF SUCH INFORMATION MAY BE COPIED OR OTHERWISE REPRODUCED, REPACKAGED, FURTHER TRANSMITTED, TRANSFERRED, DISSEMINATED, REDISTRIBUTED OR RESOLD, OR STORED FOR SUBSEQUENT USE FOR ANY SUCH PURPOSE, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, IN ANY FORM OR MANNER OR BY ANY MEANS WHATSOEVER, BY ANY PERSON WITHOUT MOODY'S PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT.

All information contained herein is obtained by MOODY'S from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. Because of the possibility of human or mechanical error as well as other factors, however, all information contained herein is provided "AS IS" without warranty of any kind. MOODY'S adopts all necessary measures so that the information it uses in assigning a credit rating is of sufficient quality and from sources MOODY'S considers to be reliable including, when appropriate, independent third-party sources. However, MOODY'S is not an auditor and cannot in every instance independently verify or validate information received in the rating process or in preparing the Moody's publications.

To the extent permitted by law, MOODY'S and its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors and suppliers disclaim liability to any person or entity for any indirect, special, consequential, or incidental losses or damages whatsoever arising from or in connection with the information contained herein or the use of or inability to use any such information, even if MOODY'S or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors or suppliers is advised in advance of the possibility of such losses or damages, including but not limited to: (a) any loss of present or prospective profits or (b) any loss or damage arising where the relevant financial instrument is not the subject of a particular credit rating assigned by MOODY'S.

To the extent permitted by law, MOODY'S and its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors and suppliers disclaim liability for any direct or compensatory losses or damages caused to any person or entity, including but not limited to by any negligence (but excluding fraud, willful misconduct or any other type of liability that, for the avoidance of doubt, by law cannot be excluded) on the part of, or any contingency within or beyond the control of, MOODY'S or any of its directors, officers, employees, agents, representatives, licensors or suppliers, arising from or in connection with the information contained herein or the use of or inability to use any such information.

NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, AS TO THE ACCURACY, TIMELINESS, COMPLETENESS, MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE OF ANY SUCH RATING OR OTHER OPINION OR INFORMATION IS GIVEN OR MADE BY MOODY'S IN ANY FORM OR MANNER WHATSOEVER.

Moody's Investors Service, Inc., a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of Moody's Corporation ("MCO"), hereby discloses that most issuers of debt securities (including corporate and municipal bonds, debentures, notes and commercial paper) and preferred stock rated by Moody's Investors Service, Inc. have, prior to assignment of any rating, agreed to pay to Moody's Investors Service, Inc. for appraisal and rating services rendered by it fees ranging from \$1,500 to approximately \$2,500,000. MCO and MIS also maintain policies and procedures to address the independence of MIS's ratings and rating processes. Information regarding certain affiliations that may exist between directors of MCO and rated entities, and between entities who hold ratings from MIS and have also publicly reported to the SEC an ownership interest in MCO of more than 5%, is posted annually at <a href="https://www.moodys.com">www.moodys.com</a> under the heading "Investor Relations — Corporate Governance — Director and Shareholder Affiliation Policy."

Additional terms for Australia only: Any publication into Australia of this document is pursuant to the Australian Financial Services License of MOODY'S affiliate, Moody's Investors Service Pty Limited ABN 61 003 399 657AFSL 336969 and/or Moody's Analytics Australia Pty Ltd ABN 94 105 136 972 AFSL 383569 (as applicable). This document is intended to be provided only to "wholesale clients" within the meaning of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. By continuing to access this document from within Australia, you represent to MOODY'S that you are, or are accessing the document as a representative of, a "wholesale client" and that neither you nor the entity you represent will directly or indirectly disseminate this document or its contents to "retail clients" within the meaning of section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. MOODY'S credit rating is an opinion as to the creditworthiness of a debt obligation of the issuer, not on the equity securities of the issuer or any form of security that is available to retail investors. It would be reckless and inappropriate for retail investors to use MOODY'S credit ratings or publications when making an investment decision. If in doubt you should contact your financial or other professional adviser.

Additional terms for Japan only: Moody's Japan K.K. ("MJKK") is a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of Moody's Group Japan G.K., which is wholly-owned by Moody's Overseas Holdings Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary of MCO. Moody's SF Japan K.K. ("MSFJ") is a wholly-owned credit rating agency subsidiary of MJKK. MSFJ is not a Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization ("NRSRO"). Therefore, credit ratings assigned by MSFJ are Non-NRSRO Credit Ratings. Non-NRSRO Credit Ratings are assigned by an entity that is not a NRSRO and, consequently, the rated obligation will not qualify for certain types of treatment under U.S. laws. MJKK and MSFJ are credit rating agencies registered with the Japan Financial Services Agency and their registration numbers are FSA Commissioner (Ratings) No. 2 and 3 respectively.

MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) hereby disclose that most issuers of debt securities (including corporate and municipal bonds, debentures, notes and commercial paper) and preferred stock rated by MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) have, prior to assignment of any rating, agreed to pay to MJKK or MSFJ (as applicable) for appraisal and rating services rendered by it fees ranging from JPY200,000 to approximately JPY350,000,000.

MJKK and MSFJ also maintain policies and procedures to address Japanese regulatory requirements.

REPORT NUMBER

1097825

#### **CLIENT SERVICES**

 Americas
 1-212-553-1653

 Asia Pacific
 852-3551-3077

 Japan
 81-3-5408-4100

 EMEA
 44-20-7772-5454

